

【Drawing】

【Fig. 1】

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**MSB-first Multiplication Algorithm Over  $GF(2^m)$**

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Input :  $A(x), B(x), G(x)$

Output :  $P(x)=A(x)B(x) \bmod G(x)$

1.  $p_k^{(0)}=0$ , for  $0 \leq k \leq m-1$
  2.  $p_{-1}^{(i)}=0$ , for  $1 \leq i \leq m$
  3. for  $i = 1$  to  $m$  do
  4.   for  $k = m-1$  to  $0$  do
  5.      $p_k^{(i)} = p_{m-1}^{(i-1)} g_k + b_{m-1} p_k + p_{k-1}^{(i-1)}$
  6.   end
  7. end
  8.  $P(x) = p^m(x)$
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【Fig. 2】

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**Division Algorithm Over  $GF(2^m)$**

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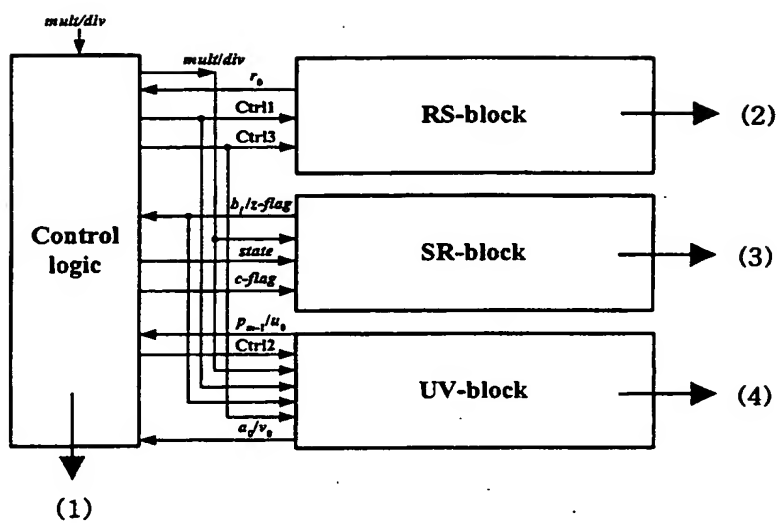
Input:  $G(x), A(x), B(x)$

Output:  $V$  has  $P(x)=A(x)/B(x) \bmod G(x)$

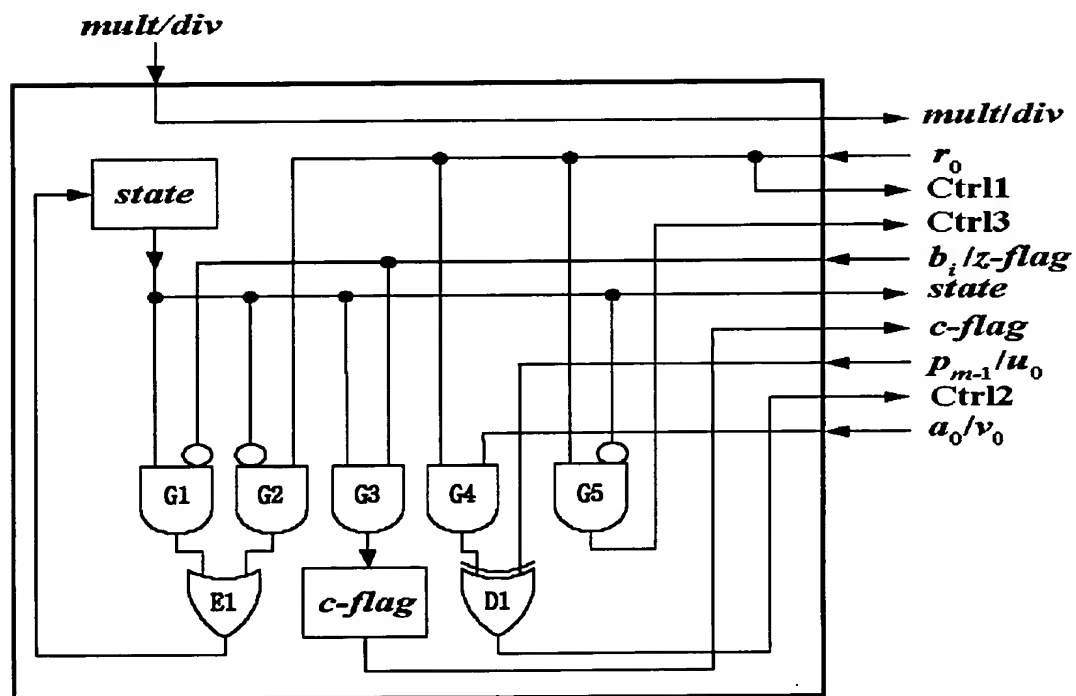
Initialize:  $R=B(x), S=G(x), U=A(x), V=0$ ,  
 $count=0, state=0$

1. for  $i = 1$  to  $2m$  do
  2.   if  $state == 0$  then
  3.      $count = count+1$ ;
  4.     if  $r_0 == 1$  then
  5.        $(S, R)=(R, R+S); (V, U)=(U, U+V)$ ;
  6.        $state = 1$ ;
  7.     end if
  8.   else
  9.      $count = count-1$ ;
  10.    if  $r_0 == 1$  then
  11.      $(S, R)=(S, R+S); (V, U)=(V, U+V)$ ;
  12.    end if
  13.    if  $count == 0$  then
  14.      $state = 0$ ;
  15.    end if
  16.   end if
  17.    $R = R/x$ ;
  18.   if  $u_0 == 0$  then
  19.      $U = U/x$ ;
  20.   else
  21.      $U = (U+G)/x$ ;
  22.   end if
  23. end for
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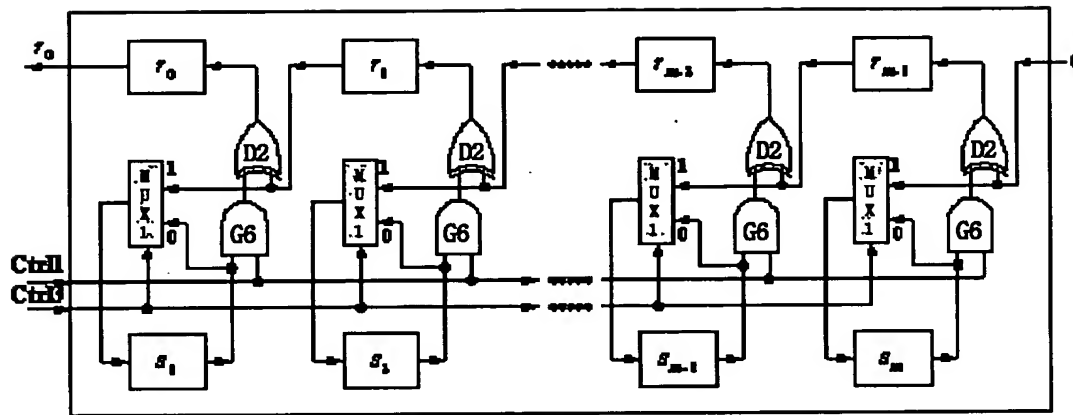
【Fig. 3】



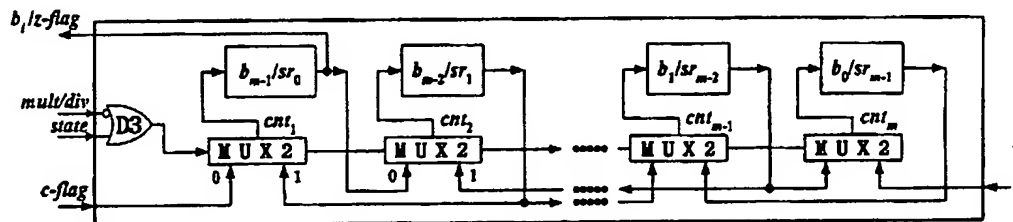
【Fig. 4】



【Fig. 5】



【Fig. 6】



【Fig. 7】

